

Community Networks and Local Access Monthly Newsletter - Number 12



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Welcome to the 12th round-up of developments impacting your local access networks.

1. Calls for grants

- The GSMA launched a new Innovation Fund for Rural Connectivity, aimed at expanding digital inclusion through innovative new technology solutions for connecting unserved rural communities in Uganda and Ghana. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7718&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7718&qid=>).
- The European Commission (EC) has announced that the date and time for the reopening of the WiFi4EU grant application portal will be 7 November. The reopening of the portal will allow local governments from across the EU to apply for €15,000 grants towards building free Wi-Fi networks. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7719&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7719&qid=>).
- The ICTD Research Group at the University of Washington's Allen School of Computer Science and Engineering is seeking qualified students, both from the US and abroad, with an interest in universal internet access and community networking to apply to their PhD programme in computer networking. If interested, please visit the [UWCSE admissions page](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7720&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7720&qid=>). All students admitted to the Allen School Ph.D programme are guaranteed funding for three years in the form of a research assistantship, teaching assistantship or fellowship.

2. Events and conferences

2.1. Upcoming events

- The first re:publica event in Africa will take place in Accra, Ghana on 14-15 December 2018. There will be several sessions on access, and at least two on community networks. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7721&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7721&qid=>).

- The annual Freedom Online Conference in Berlin is taking place 28-30 November 2018. We can expect to see discussion on the challenges of connectivity, the potential of community networks and platform regulations. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7722&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7722&qid=>).

2.2. Resources from past events

- The 13th Internet Governance Forum (IGF) was held in Paris, France on 12-14 November. This year's conference featured a number of panels on community networks.
 - "Community Connectivity: When the Unconnected Build Connectivity". Watch the session [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7723&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7723&qid=>) and read more [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7724&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7724&qid=>). APC provides its own commentary on the session [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7725&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7725&qid=>). The IGF Dynamic Coalition on Community Connectivity has also published "The community network manual: How to build the internet yourself", which includes solutions and experiences from community operators and access specialists to guide communities wishing to create their own community network and make it scalable, sustainable and legally based. Download your copy [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7726&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7726&qid=>).
 - "Spectrum for Community Networks: A 'Must' That is Hard to Get". This session included discussion of an upcoming paper "Innovations in Spectrum Management: Enabling community networks and small operators to connect the unconnected". Download the draft paper [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7727&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7727&qid=>). Watch the session [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7728&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7728&qid=>) and read more [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7729&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7729&qid=>). APC also provides a summary of the proceedings [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7730&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7730&qid=>).
 - "Scaling community networks: Exploring blockchain and efficient investment strategies", a 90-minute roundtable. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7731&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7731&qid=>) and view the reference document [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7732&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7732&qid=>).
 - "Connecting and Enabling the Next Billion Phase IV". Watch [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7733&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7733&qid=>) and read APC's report on the session [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7734&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7734&qid=>).
 - "Digital Inclusion and Accessibility". Main session panel focused on leveraging the power of the internet to bring social and economic change to the community. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7735&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7735&qid=>).
 - A roundtable was held by the Dynamic Coalition on Public Access in Libraries: A Policy Toolkit for Public Access. The session included discussion of the draft toolkit to support library action and engagement on the question of public access. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7736&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7736&qid=>).
 - "Innovative Approaches to Connecting Underserved Areas". Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7737&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7737&qid=>) and see APC's overview of the session [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7738&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7738&qid=>).
 - "Best Practice Forum on Gender and Access". Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7739&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7739&qid=>) and see the minutes from the last virtual meeting held 8 October 2018 [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7740&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7740&qid=>).

- The annual AfricaCom conference and exhibition took place in Cape Town on 13-15 November, bringing together multiple stakeholders working on various ICT issues including connectivity infrastructure, disruptive technologies, digital services and ICT strategy. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7741&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7741&qid=>).
- The second edition of Community Network Xchange (CNX) summit took place on 31 October 2018. Organised by DEF India and the Internet Society, #CNX2018 focused on synergies between community networks and community radios across Asia Pacific. Read about it [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7742&qid=). (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7742&qid=>).
- An analysis of the Community Networks session at the Africa IGF which was held from 4-6 November in Khartoum, Sudan. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7743&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7743&qid=>).
- The Mozilla Festival (MozFest) 2018 took place on 22-28 October 2018 in London. With a focus on community networks, the event explored how people in some of the world's most remote locations are building and running internet connections of their own by featuring a large story display of community networks around the world. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7744&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7744&qid=>).
- A Community Network Champion programme took place at DEF's Wireless Training Centre in Guna, Madhya Pradesh from 2-10 November 2018. The workshop, provided to seven community networks from Haiti, Bahrain, Nigeria, Kyrgyzstan, the Philippines, Kenya and Indonesia, offered intensive training on wireless networks, their operations and management. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7745&qid=). (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7745&qid=>).
- Wi-Fi World Congress Africa, a two-day conference and exposition on everything Wi-Fi, was held on 27-28 November 2018 in Johannesburg. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7746&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7746&qid=>).

3. Community networks in news and blogs

- The Internet Society has developed a community networks page, which includes resources, recent blogs and articles, information about events and details about community network projects they are launching with partners. Find it [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7747&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7747&qid=>). Highlights include a recent paper, co-published by APC, on community networks in Latin America. [En español] "Redes Comunitarias en América Latina: Desafíos, Regulaciones y Soluciones". Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7748&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7748&qid=>).
- 25 October marked the first year since the launch of the Village Base Station Project (VBTS), a community-owned network in Dikapinisan, Philippines. Since gaining connectivity, the coastal community has accessed greater opportunities for development through new income streams and improved efficiency of existing value chains. Check out their progress via their Facebook page [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7749&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7749&qid=>) and watch a video about the project [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7750&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7750&qid=>).
- Nearly 140 people joined the 2018 Indigenous Connectivity Summit in Inuvik, Northwest Territories, Canada for a series of panels and presentations on 9-12 October 2018. The event focused on finding solutions to improve connectivity in rural and remote indigenous communities, with an emphasis on northern connectivity challenges. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7751&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7751&qid=>).
- netCommons produced a video report during a training session organised in partnership with the Sarantaporo.gr community network for the World Summit on the Information Society (WSIS) Forum 2018 in Geneva. Watch [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7752&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7752&qid=>).
- [En español] El futuro digital no es de todos. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7753&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7753&qid=>).

- Andrew Sullivan, the new Internet Society CEO, speaks about community networks. Watch [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7754&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7754&qid=>) from 14:50 to 21:50.
- Mike O'Reilly of the US Federal Communications Commission claims that community broadband poses "an ominous threat to the First Amendment." Read more about the controversy [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7755&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7755&qid=>) and [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7756&qid=). (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7756&qid=>).
- Balquhider Community Broadband (BCB) named as one of Scotland's top rural innovators. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7757&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7757&qid=>).
- Broadband and Bits: a United States-based podcast with weekly interviews focused on community-owned networks and internet policy. Listen [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7758&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7758&qid=>).
- Closing the 'digital divide'. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7759&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7759&qid=>).
- The Pirate Cell Towers of Rural Mexico. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7760&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7760&qid=>).
- [En español] Capítulo Honduras: "Comunidades Inteligentes" para preservar la memoria. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7761&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7761&qid=>).
- [En español] Las redes privadas sin ánimo de lucro como alternativa para cerrar la brecha digital. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7762&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7762&qid=>).
- [En español] Buscan fortalecer los procesos de comunicación comunitaria e indígena. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7763&qid=). (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7763&qid=>).
- Rural Americans are rebooting the spirit of the internet. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7764&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7764&qid=>).
- The "Wish I got that on tape" audio interview series by Kira Allmann covers various topics related to community networks. Listen to the interviews below.
 - [Nic Bidwell](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7786&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7786&qid=>)
 - [Loreto Bravo](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7787&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7787&qid=>) (Rhizomatica)
 - [Nicolas Pace](http://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7788&qid=) (<http://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7788&qid=>) (AlterMundi)
- The APC interview series "What's new on the spectrum?" discusses spectrum access and regulation with leading experts working on community connectivity and internet development projects.
 - [Mike Jensen](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7796&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7796&qid=>) (Internet access specialist)
 - [Peter Bloom](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7790&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7790&qid=>) (Rhizomatica)
 - [Carlos Afonso](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7791&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7791&qid=>) (Nupef)

4. Relevant articles on technologies related to local access networks

- This article looks at Facebook's attempt to connect the next billion through Express Wi-Fi, which has been launched in three African countries. Facebook has partnered with the Internet Society, an American non-profit, to improve internet connectivity throughout Africa. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7765&qid=). (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civicrm/extern/url.php?u=7765&qid=>).

- Exploring the possibility of treating NGSO (non-geostationary orbit) allocations as a common pool resource. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7766&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7766&qid=>).
- Google's High-Flying Balloons To Provide Internet In Africa. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7767&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7767&qid=>).

5. News on policy and regulation

- Submission on proposed policy on licensing unassigned high-demand spectrum and deployment of the WOAN. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7768&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7768&qid=>).
- Contribution from the Association for Progressive Communications to the IGF intersessional work on Policy Options for Connecting and Enabling the Next Billion(s) - Phase IV. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7769&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7769&qid=>).
- "Workshop on Community Networks and Reaching the Unserved". Two-day event, held 24-25 September, organised by East African Communications Organisation in partnership with APC. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7770&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7770&qid=>).
- Towards affordable broadband access in South Africa: A presentation by A4AI to the Competition Commission of South Africa. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7771&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7771&qid=>).

6. Reports and publications

6.1 Reports relevant to community networks and local access initiatives

- "Global Information Society Watch 2018: Community Networks" was officially launched during the Internet Governance Forum in Paris. This year's edition focuses primarily on community-owned networks for the provision of physical communications infrastructure. Download your copy [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7772&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7772&qid=>). A full summary of the 13 November book launch at the Internet Governance Forum (with videos) can be found [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7773&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7773&qid=>).
- [En español] Redes Comunitarias en América Latina: Desafíos, Regulaciones y Soluciones. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7748&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7748&qid=>).
- [En español] Marcos regulatorios para las redes comunitarias: Argentina, Brasil, Colombia y México. Leer [más](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7774&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7774&qid=>).

6.2. Academic publications on community networks

- Leal, D. and Wulf, V. (2018). "Going beyond the use of internet in a village in the Amazon region", Anais Estendidos do Simpósio Brasileiro de Fatores Humanos em Sistemas Computacionais. Read [more](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7775&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7775&qid=>).

7. Previous editions

- Previous editions of this newsletter are available [here](https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7776&qid=) (<https://crm.apc.org/sites/all/modules/civCRM/extern/url.php?u=7776&qid=>).

This newsletter is part of the project called "Local Access Networks: Can the unconnected connect themselves?" developed by APC in partnership with the Internet Society and Rhizomatica, with support from Canada's International Development Research Centre (IDRC).

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One more thing! If you have comments about the newsletter or information relevant to the topic that you would like us to include in the next edition, please share it with us at localaccess.newsletter@apc.org.

November 2018. Association for Progressive Communications (APC)

Topic [Access \(/en/issues/open-access\)](/en/issues/open-access) [Community networks \(/en/topic/community-networks\)](/en/topic/community-networks)
 [Free/libre and open source software \(FLOSS\) \(/en/issues/free-software\)](/en/issues/free-software) [Local access \(/en/topic/local-access\)](/en/topic/local-access)
 [Low-cost technology \(/en/issues/low-cost-technology\)](/en/issues/low-cost-technology)

APC-wide activities

[Local access and community networking \(/en/apc-wide-activities/local-access-and-community-networking\)](/en/apc-wide-activities/local-access-and-community-networking)

Tags [Access \(/en/tags/access\)](/en/tags/access) [wifi \(/en/tags/wifi\)](/en/tags/wifi) [IGF 2018 \(/en/tags/igf-2018\)](/en/tags/igf-2018)
 [community networks \(/en/tags/community-networks\)](/en/tags/community-networks)

Region [Global \(/en/regions/global\)](/en/regions/global)

Members [Rhizomatica \(https://www.apc.org/en/member/rhizomatica\)](https://www.apc.org/en/member/rhizomatica)

[Núcleo de Pesquisas, Estudos e Formação \(Nupez\) \(https://www.apc.org/en/member/n%C3%BAcleo-de-pesquisas-estudos-e-forma%C3%A7%C3%A3o-nupez-1\)](https://www.apc.org/en/member/n%C3%BAcleo-de-pesquisas-estudos-e-forma%C3%A7%C3%A3o-nupez)

[AlterMundi \(https://www.apc.org/en/member/altermundi\)](https://www.apc.org/en/member/altermundi)

[Digital Empowerment Foundation \(DEF\) \(https://www.apc.org/en/member/digital-empowerment-foundation-def-1\)](https://www.apc.org/en/member/digital-empowerment-foundation-def-1)

[Guifi.net \(https://www.apc.org/en/member/guifinet\)](https://www.apc.org/en/member/guifinet)

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